

Electro-Magnetic Fields & Health Over 900 Published Independent Scientific Studies

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Overview

926 studies		N	Y	NA
EPIDEMIOLOGY	106	24	72	10
IN VIVO	270	82	181	7
IN VITRO	223	83	136	4
IN UTERO	28	5	23	0
HUMAN	126	34	81	11
DOSIMETRY	58	10	4	44
MISCELLANEOUS	102	15	18	69
50-60 Hz	13	2	11	0
Totals	926	255	526	145
%	100%	28%	57%	16%

766 studies (applicable criteria)		N	Y	NA
EPIDEMIOLOGY	106	24	72	10
IN VIVO	270	82	181	7
IN VITRO	223	83	136	4
IN UTERO	28	5	23	0
HUMAN	126	34	81	11
50-60 Hz	13	2	11	0
Totals	766	230	504	32
%	100%	30%	66%	4%

N = no biological effect

Y= biological effect

NA = not applicable

EPIDEMIOLOGY (106)

[N] All-cause mortality among Belgian military radar operators: a 40-year controlled longitudinal study. [VIEW](#)

Degrave E, Autier P, Grivegnée AR, Zizi M.
Eur J Epidemiol. 20(8):677-681, 2005

[N] Association Of Health Problems With 50 -Hz Magnetic Fields In Human Adults Living Near Power Transmission Lines [VIEW](#)

Beale I, Pearce NE, Booth RJ, Heriot SA
Journal of the Australasian College of Nutritional & Environmental Medicine, Vol. 20 No.2 August 2001 NOTE: 50/60 Hz study

[N] Brain Tumors and Salivary Gland Cancers Among Cellular Telephone Users [VIEW](#)

Auvinen A, Hietanen M, Luukkonen R, Koskela R-S
Epidemiology 13:356-359, 2002

[N] Cellular Telephone Use and Risk of Acoustic Neuroma [VIEW](#)

Christensen HC, Schüz J, Kosteljanetz M, Poulsen HS, Thomsen J, Johansen J
Am J Epidemiol 159:277-283, 2004

[N] Cellular telephone use and risk of intratemporal facial nerve tumor. [VIEW](#)

Warren HG, Prevatt AA, Daly KA, Antonelli PJ
Laryngoscope 113(4):663-667, 2003

[N] Cellular telephone use and time trends for brain, head and neck tumours. [VIEW](#)

Cook A, Woodward A, Pearce N, Marshall C
NZ Med J. 116(1175):U457, 2003

[N] Cellular Telephones and Cancer-a Nationwide Cohort Study in Denmark [VIEW](#)

Johansen C, Boice JD, McLaughlin JK, Olsen JH,
J Natl Cancer Inst 93(3):203-207, 2001

[N] Cellular telephones and risk for brain tumors: A population-based, incident case-control study [VIEW](#)

Christensen, HC; Schüz, J; Kosteljanetz, M; Poulsen, HS; Boice, JD. Jr; McLaughlin, JK; Johansen, C.
Neurology 64: 1189-1195, 2005

[N] Cellular-Telephone Use and Brain Tumors. [VIEW](#)

Inskip PD, Tarone RE, Hatch EE, Wilcosky TC, Shapiro WR, Selker RG, Fine HA, Black PM, Loeffler JS, Linet MS,
N Engl J Med 344(2):79-86, 2001

[N] Congenital malformations and exposure to high-frequency electromagnetic radiation among Danish physiotherapists. [VIEW](#)

Larsen AI,
Scand J Work Environ Health 17(5):318-323, 1991

[N] Epidemiologic analysis of mortality among Motorola employees. [VIEW](#)

Morgan RW, Kelsh MA, Zhao K,
Presented in Chicago Illinois in December 1993

[N] Gender ratio of offspring and exposure to shortwave radiation among female physiotherapists. [VIEW](#)

Guberan E, Campana A, Faval P, Guberan M, Sweetnam PM, Tuyn JW, Usel M,
Scand J Work Environ Health 20(5):345-348, 1994

[N] Gender-specific reproductive outcome and exposure to high-frequency electromagnetic radiation among physiotherapists. [VIEW](#)

Larsen AI, Olsen J, Svane O,
Scand J Work Environ Health 17(5):324-329, 1991

[N] Handheld cellular telephone use and risk of brain cancer [VIEW](#)

Muscat JE, Malkin MG, Thompson S, Shore RE, Stellman SD, McRee D, Neugut AI, Wynder EL,
JAMA 284(23):3001-3007, 2000

[N] Handheld cellular telephones and risk of acoustic neuroma. [VIEW](#)

Muscat JE, Malkin MG, Shore RE., Thompson S, Neugut AL, Stellman SD, Bruce J
Neurology 58:1304-1306, 2002

[N] Hematologic changes in workers exposed to radio wave radiation [VIEW](#)

Budinscak V, Goldoni J, Saric M,
Arh Hig Rada Toksikol 42(4):367-373, 1991

[N] Long-term mobile phone use and brain tumor risk. [VIEW](#)

Lonn S, Ahlbom A, Hall P, Feychting M
Am J Epidemiol. 161(6):526-535, 2005

[N] Long-term sickness and mobile phone use [VIEW](#)

Hallberg O, Johansson O.
J Aust Coll Nutr & Env med 23:11-12, 2004

[N] Mobile phones and malignant melanoma of the eye [VIEW](#)

Johansen C, Boice JD Jr, McLaughlin JK, Christensen HC, Olsen JH
Brit J Cancer 86:348-349, 2002

[N] No association between the use of cellular or cordless telephones and salivary gland tumours. [VIEW](#)

Hardell L, Hallquist A, Hansson Mild K, Carlberg M, Gertzen H, Schildt EB, Dahlqvist A
Occup Environ Med. 61(8):675-679, 2004

[N] Prevalence of mobile phone use while driving vehicles [VIEW](#)

Astrain I, Bernaus J, Claverol J, Escobar A, Godoy P
Gac Sanit 17(1):66-69, 2003

[N] Radiofrequency exposure and mortality from cancer of the brain and lymphatic/hematopoietic systems. [VIEW](#)

Morgan RW, Kelsh MA, Zhao K, Exuzides KA, Heringer S, Negrete W,
Epidemiology 11(2):118-127, 2000

[N] The anatomical distribution of cerebral gliomas in mobile phone users. [VIEW](#)

Kahn AA, O'Brien DF, Kelly P, Phillips JP, Rawluk D, Bolger C, Pidgeon CN
Ir Med J. 96(8):240-242, 2003

[N] The effects of radiofrequency (< 30 MHz) radiation in humans [VIEW](#)

Zhao Z, Zhang S, Zho H, Zhang S, Su J, Li L,
Rev Environ Health 10(3-4):213-215, 1994

[NA] Environmental risk factors for non-Hodgkin's lymphoma: a population-based case-control study in Languedoc-Roussillon, France. [VIEW](#)

Fabbro-Peray P, Daures JP, Rossi FJ.
Cancer Causes Control 12(3):201-212, 2001

[NA] Incidence trends of adult primary intracerebral tumors in four Nordic countries. [VIEW](#)

Lonn S, Klaeboe L, Hall P, Mathiesen T, Auvinen A, Christensen HC, Johansen C, Salminen T, Tynes T, Feychting M
Int J Cancer. 108(3):450-455, 2004

[NA] Intensity of mobile phone use and health compromising behaviours: how is information and communication technology connected to health-related lifestyle in adolescence? [VIEW](#)

Leena K, Tomi L, Arja RR.
J Adolesc. 28(1):35-47, 2005

[NA] Mobile telephone use among Melbourne drivers: a preventable exposure to injury risk. [VIEW](#)

Taylor DM, Bennett DM, Carter M, Garewal D
Med J Aust. 179(3):140-142, 2003

[NA] Psychological predictors of problem mobile phone use. [VIEW](#)

Bianchi A, Phillips JG.
Cyberpsychol Behav. 8(1):39-51, 2005

[NA] Public perception of risk concerning cell towers and mobile phones. [VIEW](#)

Hutter HP, Moshammer H, Wallner P, Kundi M
Soz Praventivmed. 49(1):62-66, 2004

[NA] Review of extensive workups of 34 patients overexposed to radiofrequency radiation. [VIEW](#)

Reeves GI
Aviat Space Environ Med 71(3):206-215, 2000

[NA] Selection bias due to differential participation in a case-control study of mobile phone use and brain tumors. [VIEW](#)

Lahkola A, Salminen T, Auvinen A.
Ann Epidemiol. 15(5):321-325, 2005

[NA] Utility of telephone company records for epidemiologic studies of cellular telephones. [VIEW](#)

Funch DP, Rothman KJ, Loughlin JE, Dreyer NA,
Epidemiology 7(3):299-302, 1996

[NA] Validation of self-reported cellular phone use [VIEW](#)

Samkange-Zeeb F, Berg G, Blettner M.
J Expo Anal Environ Epidemiol. 14(3):245-248, 2004

[Y] A pooled analysis of magnetic fields, wire codes and childhood leukemia [VIEW](#)

Greenland S, Sheppard AR, Kaune WT, Poole C, Kelsh MA
Epidemiology, October 2000, Volume 11, Number 6 2000 NOTE: 50/60 Hz study

- [Y] **Adult and childhood leukemia near a high-power radio station in Rome, Italy** [VIEW](#)
 Michelozzi P, Capon A, Kirchmayer U, Forastiere F, Biggeri A, Barca A, Perucci CA
Am J Epidemiol 155(12):1096-1103, 2002
- [Y] **Alteration of diurnal rhythms of blood pressure and heart rate to workers exposed to radiofrequency electromagnetic fields.** [VIEW](#)
 Szmigielski S, Bortkiewicz A, Gadzicka E, Zmyslony M, Kubacki R
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- [Y] **Ambulatory ECG monitoring in workers exposed to electromagnetic fields.** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Cancer in Radar Technicians Exposed to RF/Microwave Radiation: Sentinel Episodes.** [VIEW](#)
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Int J Occup Environ Health 6(3):187-193, 2000
- [Y] **Cancer incidence and mortality and proximity to TV towers** [VIEW](#)
 Hocking B, Gordon IR, Grain HL, Hatfield GE,
Med J Aust 165(11-12):601-605, 1996
- [Y] **Cancer incidence near radio and television transmitters in Great Britain. I. Sutton Coldfield transmitter** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Cancer morbidity in subjects occupationally exposed to high frequency (radiofrequency and microwave) electromagnetic radiation.** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Case-control study of the association between the use of cellular and cordless telephones and malignant brain tumors diagnosed during 2000-2003** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Case-Control Study on Cellular and Cordless Telephones and the Risk for Acoustic Neuroma or Meningioma** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Case-control study on radiology work, medical X-ray investigations, and use of cellular telephones as risk factors for brain tumors** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Cluster of testicular cancer in police officers exposed to hand-held radar.** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Comparison of chromosome aberrations in peripheral blood lymphocytes from people occupationally exposed to ionizing and radiofrequency radiation.** [VIEW](#)
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Acta Med Okayama 55(2):117-127, 2001
- [Y] **Comparison of symptoms experienced by users of analogue and digital mobile phones: a Swedish-Norwegian epidemiological study.** [VIEW](#)
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Arbetslivsrapport 23: 1998
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- [Y] **Decreased survival for childhood leukaemia in proximity to TV towers** [VIEW](#)
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 Presented at the Annual Scientific Meeting of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians in Adelaide, SA, 2-5 May 2000
- [Y] **Ecological study on residences in the vicinity of AM radio broadcasting** [VIEW](#)
 Sue Kyung Park, Mina Ha and Hyung-Jun Im
International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health Published online: 31 July 2004
- [Y] **Effects of ultrasound, shortwaves, and physical exertion on pregnancy outcome in physiotherapists.** [VIEW](#)
 Taskinen H, Kyyronen P, Hemminki K,
J Epidemiol Community Health 44(3):196-201, 1990
- [Y] **Epidemiological study of cellular telephone use and malignant brain tumors.** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Further aspects on cellular and cordless telephones and brain tumours.** [VIEW](#)
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Int J Oncol 22(2):399-407, 2003
- [Y] **Headaches from cellular telephones: are they real and what are the implications?** [VIEW](#)
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Environ Health Perspect 106(3):101-103, 1998
- [Y] **Health status of personnel occupationally exposed to radiowaves.** [VIEW](#)
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Arh Hig Rada Toksikol 44(3):223-228, 1993
- [Y] **Hearing level and intensive use of mobile phones** [VIEW](#)
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Acta Otorrinolaringol Esp. 56(5):187-191, 2005
- [Y] **Heart rate variability in workers exposed to medium-frequency electromagnetic fields.** [VIEW](#)
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J Auton Nerv Syst 59(3):91-97, 1996
- [Y] **Historical evidence that residential electrification caused the emergence of the childhood leukemia peak** [VIEW](#)
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Medical Hypotheses, Harcourt Publishers Ltd, April 2001 NOTE: 50/60 Hz study
- [Y] **Incidence of breast cancer in Norwegian female radio and telegraph operators** [VIEW](#)
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Cancer Causes Control 7(2):197-204, 1996
- [Y] **Incidence of cancer in the vicinity of Korean AM radio transmitters.** [VIEW](#)
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Arch Environ Health. 58(12):756-762, 2003
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 Wolf R, Wolf D.
Inter J Cancer Prev 1(2):123-128, 2004
- [Y] **Intraocular melanoma linked to occupations and chemical exposures** [VIEW](#)
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Epidemiology 7(1):55-61, 1996
- [Y] **Ionizing radiation, cellular telephones and the risk of brain tumours.** [VIEW](#)
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Europ J Cancer Prevent 10:523-529, 2001
- [Y] **Ionizing radiation, cellular telephones and the risk of brain tumours.** [VIEW](#)
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Europ J Cancer Prevent 10:523-529, 2001
- [Y] **Levels of immunoglobulin and subpopulations of T lymphocytes and NK cells in men occupationally exposed to microwave radiation in frequencies of 6-12 GHz** [VIEW](#)
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- [Y] **Melanoma incidence and frequency modulation (FM) broadcasting.** [VIEW](#)
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Arch Environ Health. 57(1):32-40, 2002
- [Y] **Miscarriages among female physical therapists who report using radio- and microwave-frequency electromagnetic radiation.** [VIEW](#)

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[M] **Mobile phone related-hazards and subjective hearing and vision symptoms in the Saudi population.** [VIEW](#)

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Int J Occup Med Environ Health. 18(1):53-57, 2005

[M] **Mobile phone use and risk of acoustic neuroma: results of the Interphone case-control study in five North European countries.** [VIEW](#)

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British Journal of Cancer (advance online publication) 30 August 2005

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Occup Med (Lond) 51(1):25-35, 2001

[M] **Mobile Phone Use and the Risk of Acoustic Neuroma.** [VIEW](#)

Lonn S, Ahlbom A, Hall P, Feychting M
Epidemiology. 15(6):653-659, November 2004

[M] **Mortality of plastic-ware workers exposed to radiofrequencies.** [VIEW](#)

Lagorio S, Rossi S, Vecchia P, De Santis M, Bastianini L, Fusilli M, Ferrucci E, Comba P
Bioelectromagnetics 18(6):418-421, 1997

[M] **Motor and psychological functions of school children living in the area of the Skrunda Radio Location Station in Latvia.** [VIEW](#)

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Sci Total Environ 180(1):87-93, 1996

[M] **Non-Hodgkin's lymphomas and occupation in Sweden** [VIEW](#)

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Int Arch occup Environ Health 74: 443-449 2001

[M] **Observations of changes in neurobehavioral functions in workers exposed to high-frequency radiation** [VIEW](#)

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Chung Hua Yu Fang I Hsueh Tsa Chih 32(2):109-111, 1998

[M] **Occupation and Risk of Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma and Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia** [VIEW](#)

Zheng T, Blair A, Zhang Y, Weisenburger DD, Zahm SH
J Occup Envir Med 44:469-474, 2002

[M] **Overall mortality of cellular telephone customers.** [VIEW](#)

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Epidemiology 7 (3) 303-305 1996

[M] **Overall mortality of cellular telephone customers.** [VIEW](#)

Rothman KJ, Loughlin JE, Funch DP, Dreyer NA,
Epidemiology 7(3):303-305, 1996

[M] **Parental occupational exposures to electromagnetic fields and radiation and the incidence of neuroblastoma in offspring** [VIEW](#)

De Roos AJ, Teschke K, Savitz DA, Poole C, Grufferman S, Pollock BH, Olshan AF
Epidemiology 12(5):508-517, 2001

[M] **Prevalence of headache among handheld cellular telephone users in Singapore:** [VIEW](#)

Chia SE, Chia HP, Tan JS,
Environ Health Perspect 108(11):1059-1062, 2000

[M] **Profiles in driver distraction: effects of cell phone conversations on younger and older drivers.** [VIEW](#)

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Hum Factors. 46(4):640-649, 2004

[M] **Radiation exposure, socioeconomic status, and brain tumor risk in the US Air Force: a nested case-control study.** [VIEW](#)

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Am J Epidemiol 143(5):480-486, 1996

[M] **Risk of leukemia and residence near a radio transmitter in Italy.** [VIEW](#)

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Epidemiology 9 (Suppl) 354p, 1998

[M] **Risk of leukemia in residences near a radio transmitter in Italy.** [VIEW](#)

Michelozzi P, Ancona C, Fusco D, Forastiere F, Perucci CA
Epidemiology 9 (Suppl) 354p, 1998

[M] **Semen analysis of military personnel associated with military duty assignments.** [VIEW](#)

Weyandt TB, Schrader SM, Turner TW, Simon SD
Reprod Toxicol 10(6):521-528, 1996

[M] **Semen analysis of personnel operating military radar equipment.** [VIEW](#)

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Reprod Toxicol 11(6):897, 1997

[M] **Semen quality and hormone levels among radiofrequency heater operators.** [VIEW](#)

Grajewski B, Cox C, Schrader SM, Murray WE, Edwards RM, Turner TW, Smith JM, Shekar SS, Evenson DP, Simon SD, Conover DL,
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Pathol Biol (Paris). 53(2):88-91, 2005

[M] **Study of the health of people living in the vicinity of mobile phone base stations: I. Influence of distance and sex** [VIEW](#)

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Pathol Biol (Paris) 50(6):369-373, 2002

[M] **Subjective symptoms among mobile phone users-A consequence of absorption of radiofrequency fields?** [VIEW](#)

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[M] **Survey study of people living in the vicinity of cellular phone base stations.** [VIEW](#)

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Electromag Biol Med 22:41-49, 2003

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IN VIVO (270)

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- [N] **2.45 GHz EMF does not alter radial-maze performance in rats.** [VIEW](#)
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- [N] **Blood-brain barrier and electromagnetic fields: Effects of scopolamine methylbromide on working memory after whole-body exposure to 2.45GHz microwaves in rats.** [VIEW](#)
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- [N] **Cerebro-biological effects in low-frequency pulsed RF fields.** [VIEW](#)
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- [N] **Changes in gastric electric activity and serum catecholamine level under the influence of electromagnetic microwaves** [VIEW](#)
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- [N] **Chronic exposure to a 1.439 GHz electromagnetic field** [VIEW](#)
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- [N] **Chronic Exposure to a GSM-like Signal (Mobile Phone)** [VIEW](#)
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